

The expansion of industrialization is indicated in the very great increases shown in the exports of automobiles, electrical apparatus, locomotives, farm implements and machinery in many other forms.

As would be expected during the war years, exports of food production, cheese, milk products, eggs, meats, fish, etc., have made great advances. With the continued food shortages in occupied countries and shipments to UNRRA, it is expected exports of these products will continue to remain high.

### 13.—Leading Exports (Excluding Gold) Over Three Decades, 1920-45

NOTE.—Commodities are arranged in order of importance in 1945 and include only those valued at \$5,000,000 or more. Certain war materials, such as guns, aircraft, explosives, shells and cartridges, are not included.

Commodity	1920 <sup>1</sup>	1930	1940	1943	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	185,045,806	185,786,026	119,530,365	234,457,747	384,150,471	475,786,639
Automobiles.....	14,883,607	18,798,783	54,306,062	240,799,660	246,243,030	206,795,478
Newsprint.....	53,640,122	133,370,932	151,360,196	144,707,065	157,190,834	179,450,771
Meats.....	96,161,234	7,569,023	63,289,240	130,790,199	192,000,812	166,974,394
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	5,680,871	7,728,857	32,970,742	124,460,894	95,804,012	121,778,512
Wood-pulp.....	41,383,482	39,059,979	60,930,149	100,012,275	101,563,024	106,054,911
Planks and boards.....	75,216,193	36,743,267	67,736,934	74,152,168	90,119,300	98,934,569
Wheat flour.....	94,262,922	37,540,495	26,351,695	66,273,692	90,001,207	97,854,944
Automobile parts.....	3,097,466	1,587,571	10,289,580	213,942,858	139,344,916	93,852,013
Fish.....	40,687,172	30,097,635	29,843,173	56,902,467	63,853,850	80,225,623
Electrical apparatus.....	424,474	2,291,323	3,283,175	41,100,452 <sup>2</sup>	71,700,494 <sup>2</sup>	60,956,632 <sup>2</sup>
Nickel.....	9,039,221	20,505,324	61,163,197	68,346,346	68,400,634	54,778,226
Oats.....	9,349,457	1,061,147	6,177,281	42,294,389	60,863,632	47,659,619
Eggs <sup>3</sup> .....	3,496,825	70,938	2,771,063	15,063,890	21,872,217	44,119,601
Copper in forms.....	541,338	827,944	40,492,368	18,060,843	33,242,301	34,054,603
Rubber and products.....	10,069,963	25,242,539	12,950,485	6,251,275	25,666,793	31,328,264
Fertilizers.....	6,694,037	5,606,400	8,584,098	18,143,829	23,999,623	30,428,347
Furs.....	20,628,109	15,202,168	15,617,244	25,584,189	27,029,329	29,972,402
Cheese.....	36,336,863	13,207,021	15,723,486	26,811,113	27,062,454	27,909,305
Barley.....	20,206,972	987,223	1,117,483	32,434,955	45,588,059	24,101,380
Pulpwood.....	8,454,863	13,611,617	12,521,880	18,565,265	20,012,285	23,881,928
Whisky.....	1,504,132	21,746,593	7,886,707	11,770,081	14,874,488	22,976,871
Asbestos, raw.....	8,767,856	8,453,257	15,524,305	22,381,471	19,645,994	21,842,242
Locomotives and parts.....	6,606,233	186,722	88,839	3,188,798	10,683,348	21,473,114
Zinc.....	950,082	6,253,781	12,038,433	16,516,365	15,209,035	20,373,174
Farm implements, etc.....	11,614,400	10,302,404	9,537,256	10,283,799	13,433,857	20,196,085
Machinery, except farm.....	6,416,591	6,108,818	13,457,598	10,043,286	24,947,313	19,868,680
Iron: pigs, ingots, etc.....	6,595,688	2,761,587	12,899,923	22,693,642	17,014,143	19,430,884
Vegetables.....	11,656,483	9,941,890	5,174,687	7,798,987	13,603,156	17,595,758
Seeds.....	4,846,855	3,187,950	3,358,333	28,934,971	27,692,314	17,337,880
Stone and products.....	3,531,916	5,605,393	10,645,731	19,148,361	16,629,875	14,509,129
Fruits.....	8,347,549	10,401,267	5,862,481	6,849,933	10,585,739	13,905,413
Platinum or platinum metals in concentrates, etc.....	39,058	1,610,945	5,898,616	7,717,142	6,769,237	13,297,680
Milk, processed.....	8,517,771	2,948,246	4,296,718	5,221,577	5,864,289	12,984,861
Veneers and plywoods.....	4	145,063	3,762,861	11,392,890	14,375,939	12,364,501
Cattle, all kinds.....	46,064,631	3,398,076	12,442,420	9,603,688	9,156,475	12,257,388
Abrasives.....	1,474,177	2,899,424	7,734,459	17,572,431	14,764,895	12,152,856
Sugar and products.....	30,695,005	3,274,144	1,642,339	5,352,666	7,816,812	11,932,757
Wool clothing.....	6,006,287	280,110	604,437	7,322,525	15,012,169	11,386,436
Petroleum and products.....	1,176,644	2,441,632	1,034,108	7,346,371	9,056,674	11,252,448
Rolling-mill products.....	7,428,807	1,535,143	6,885,898	4,594,686	10,129,635	10,188,798
Cotton and products.....	6,148,697	813,798	9,371,636	8,133,034	9,251,759	10,141,068
Lead.....	1,193,144	8,273,580	9,490,324	9,647,410	7,044,983	9,176,739
Paper board.....	4,568,066	2,250,458	8,791,893	5,620,624	7,666,025	8,457,490
Tobacco.....	3,688,181	1,329,273	2,743,768	5,257,788	5,823,375	8,084,693
Shingles, wood.....	10,848,602	4,132,181	7,606,118	6,210,565	6,984,078	8,000,968
Electrical energy.....	4	4,243,934	4,892,327	7,715,095	7,841,607	7,574,374
Rye.....	3,475,834	527,256	1,367,341	4,090,839	8,476,033	6,676,329
Shooks of wood.....	517,417	690,570	4,231,154	3,712,756	5,610,304	6,874,590
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	4,283,772	2,267,422	4,487,704	6,182,829	3,870,908	5,698,602
Coal.....	13,183,666	3,345,998	2,361,551	5,428,362	5,984,827	5,303,543

<sup>1</sup> Year ended Mar. 31.

<sup>2</sup> Chiefly radio and wireless apparatus.

<sup>3</sup> In the shell and dried

for war years.

<sup>4</sup> None recorded.

**Detailed Imports and Exports.**—Detailed statistics of all commodities of any importance imported into Canada from all countries, from the United Kingdom and from the United States during the calendar years 1942-45 are given in Table 14, while corresponding statistics for domestic exports appear in Table 15.